



# CURRENT STATUS OF THE NATIONAL SEISMOLOGICAL SERVICE AND PLANS

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Xyoli Pérez Campos

Servicio Sismológico Nacional

Order by last name:

**Luis E. Barrón, Delia Bello, Rafael Buendía, Caridad Cárdenas, Arturo Cárdenas, Moisés Contreras, José L. Cruz, Víctor H. Espíndola, Jorge A. Estrada, Rafael Maldonado, Daniel González, Adriana González, Alejandro Hurtado, Martín Malagón, Gilberto Martínez, Enedina Martínez, Hugo Meléndez, Antonio J. Mendoza, Edgar Montoya, Fernando Navarro, Jesús A. Pérez, Luis Ramírez, Iván Rodríguez, Felisa Santiago, Miguel A. Vela, Tan L. Yi**

# Mission

Record, store and distribute data of the movement of the ground to report on the seismicity of the country to the authorities and the population in general, promote the exchange of data and cooperate with other institutions of monitoring and research at the national level and International.

# Vision

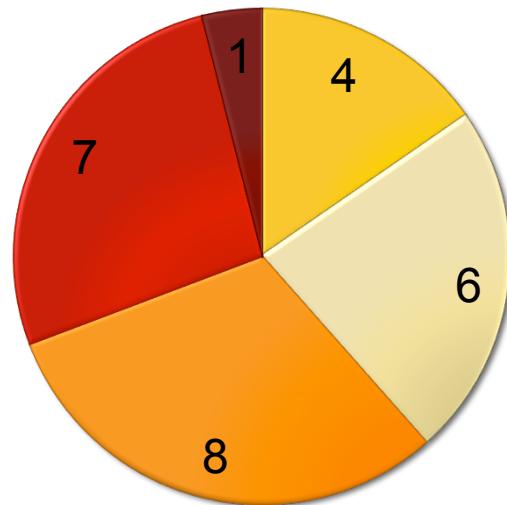
Be a national and international reference for registration of seismic activity, as well as the diffusion and divulgation of seismological information.

Nombramiento	Número
Academic technician	15
Executive Assistant	1
Administrative technician	5
Contract fee	5
TOTAL	26



## Staff

- Support
- Systems and communications
- Instrumentation and maintenance
- Analysis and interpretation of data
- Quality control / diffusion and divulgence



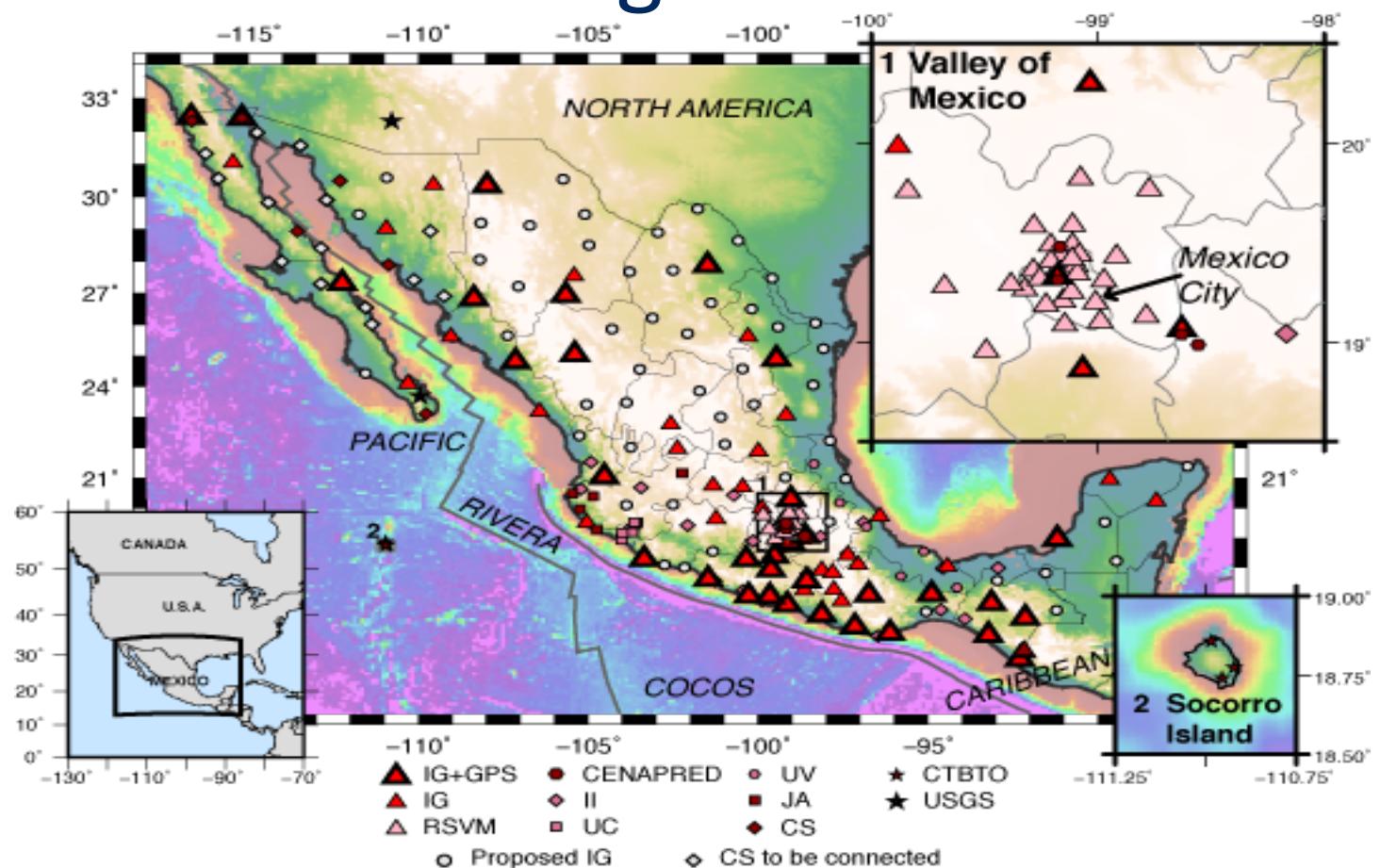
# Stations that are sending seismic data

**2017**

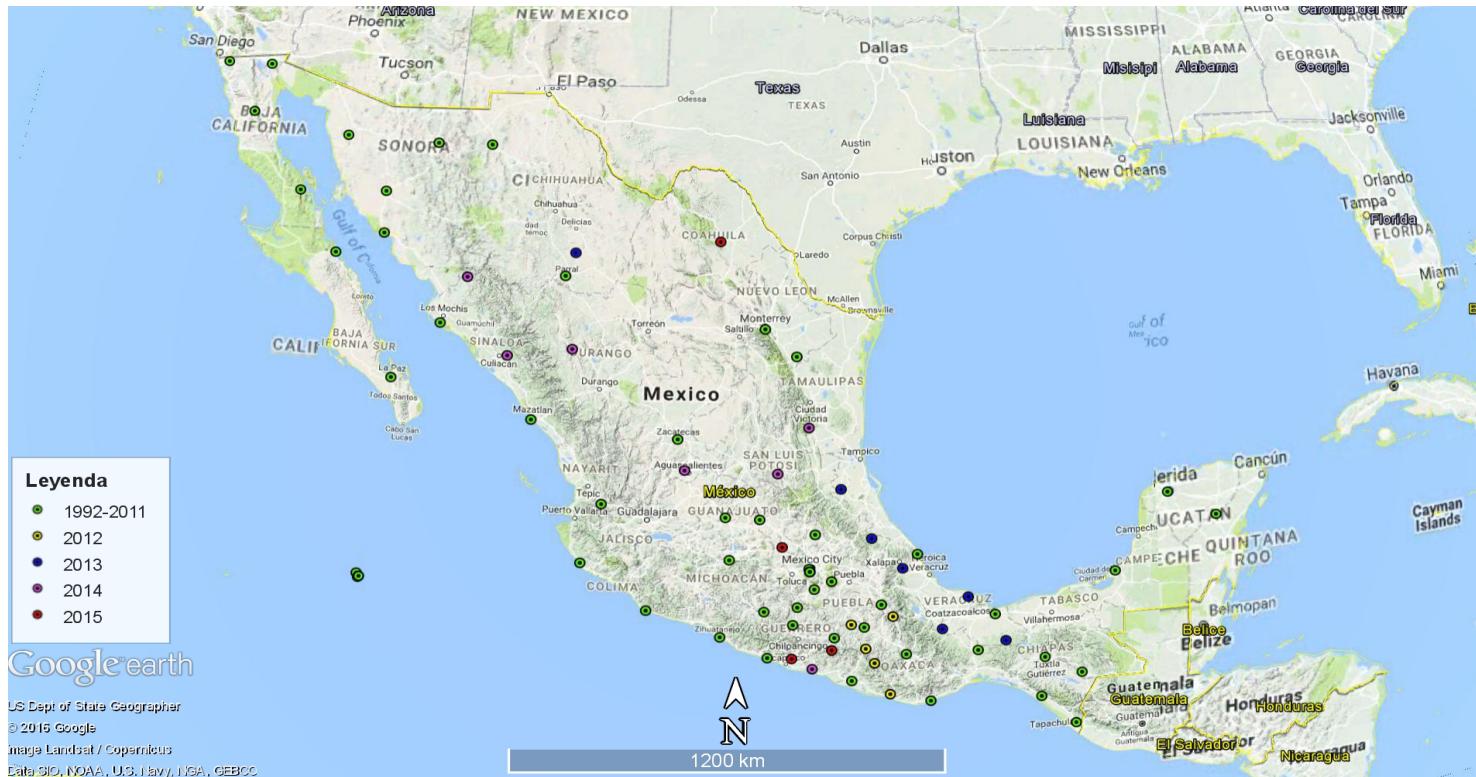
Data from 163 stations:

SSN:

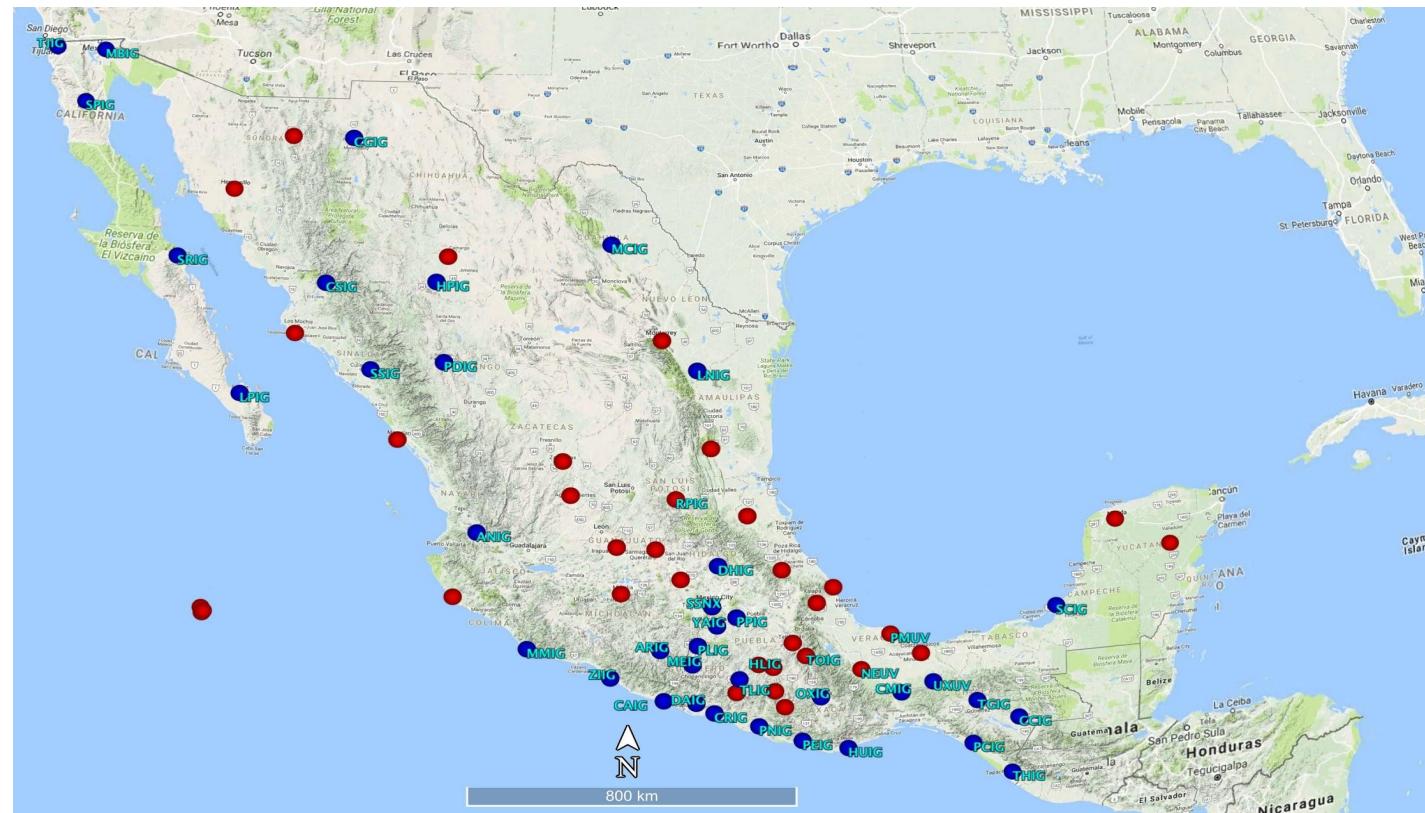
- ✓ 63 BB
- 42 GPS
- ✓ 32 VM
- ✓ 3 Tacaná
- Other institutions: 65



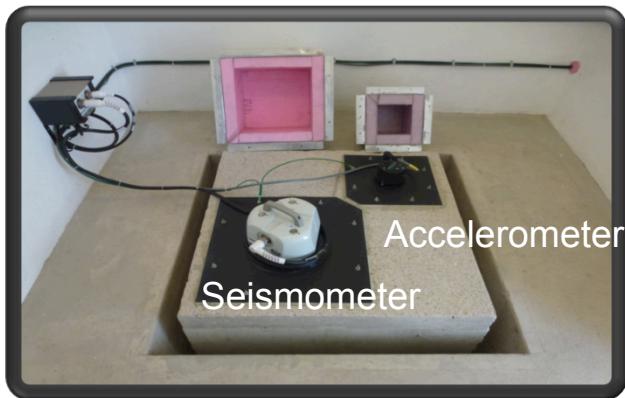
# Network evolution



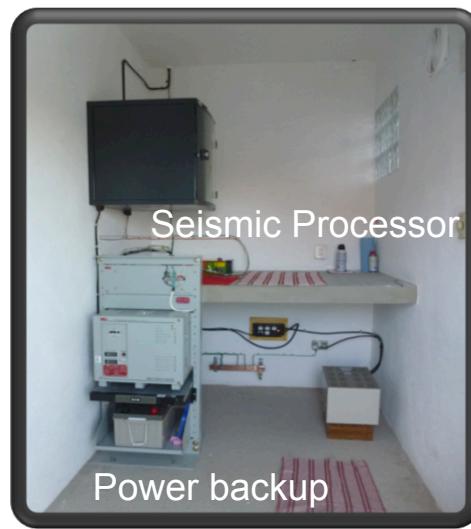
# GPS network



## Stations from which data are received



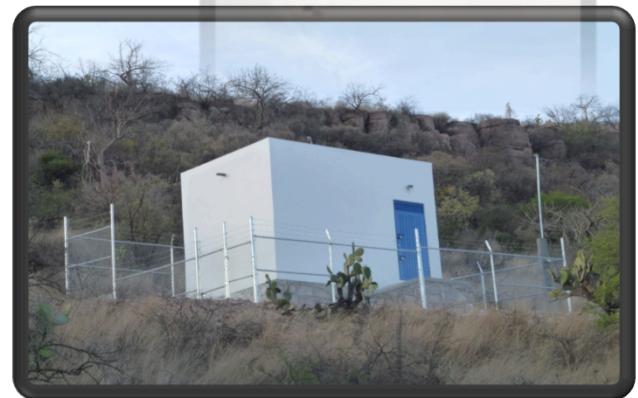
Accelerometer  
Seismometer



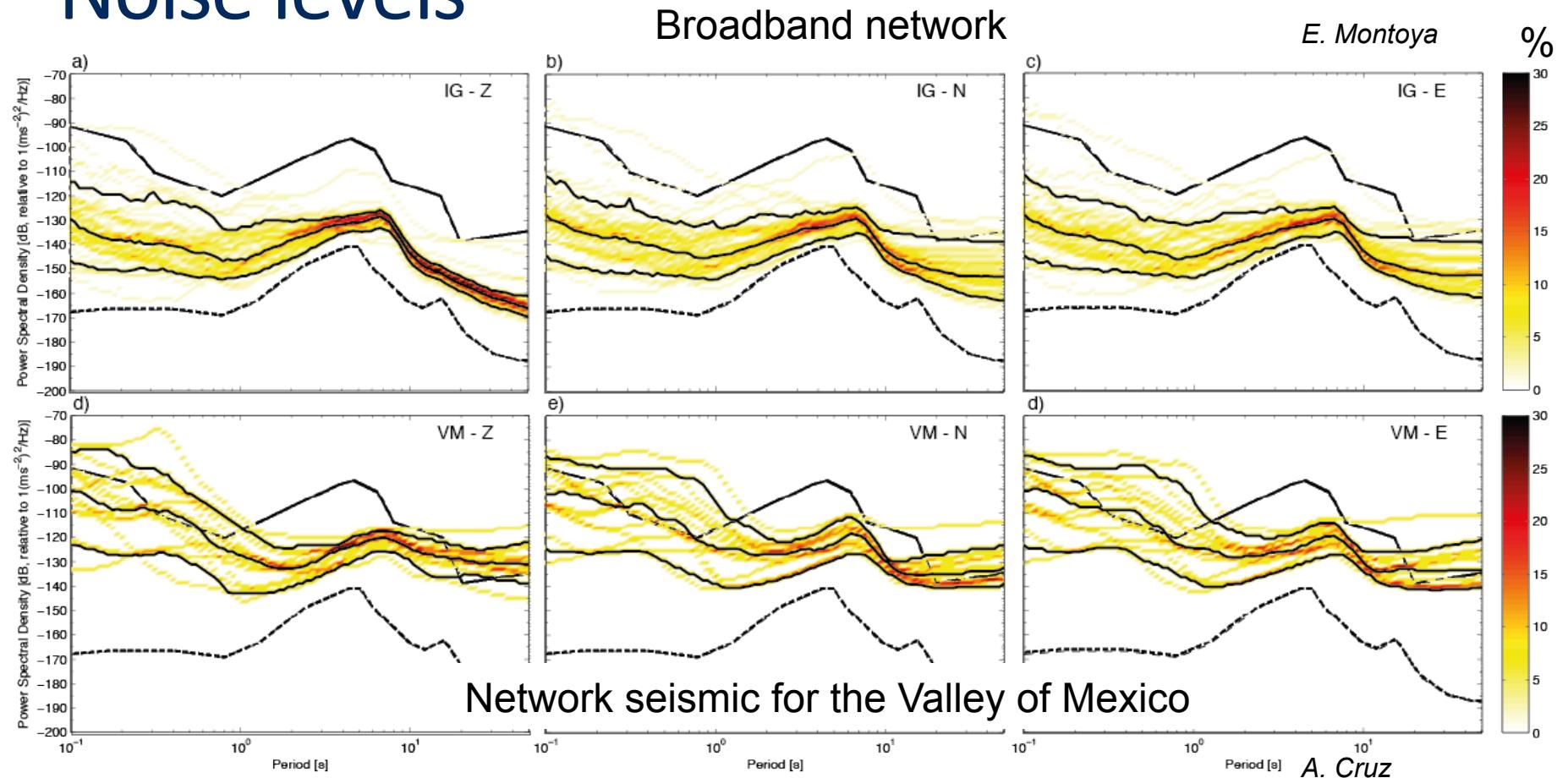
Seismic Processor  
Power backup



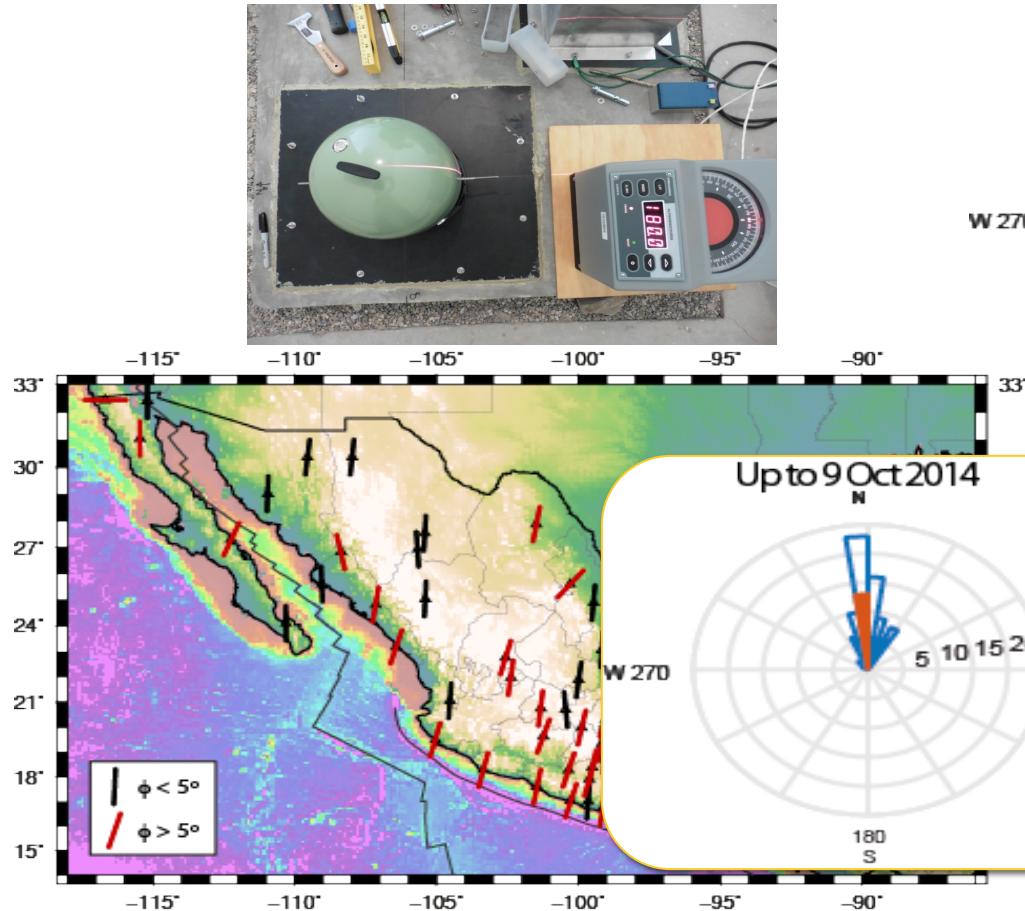
GPS



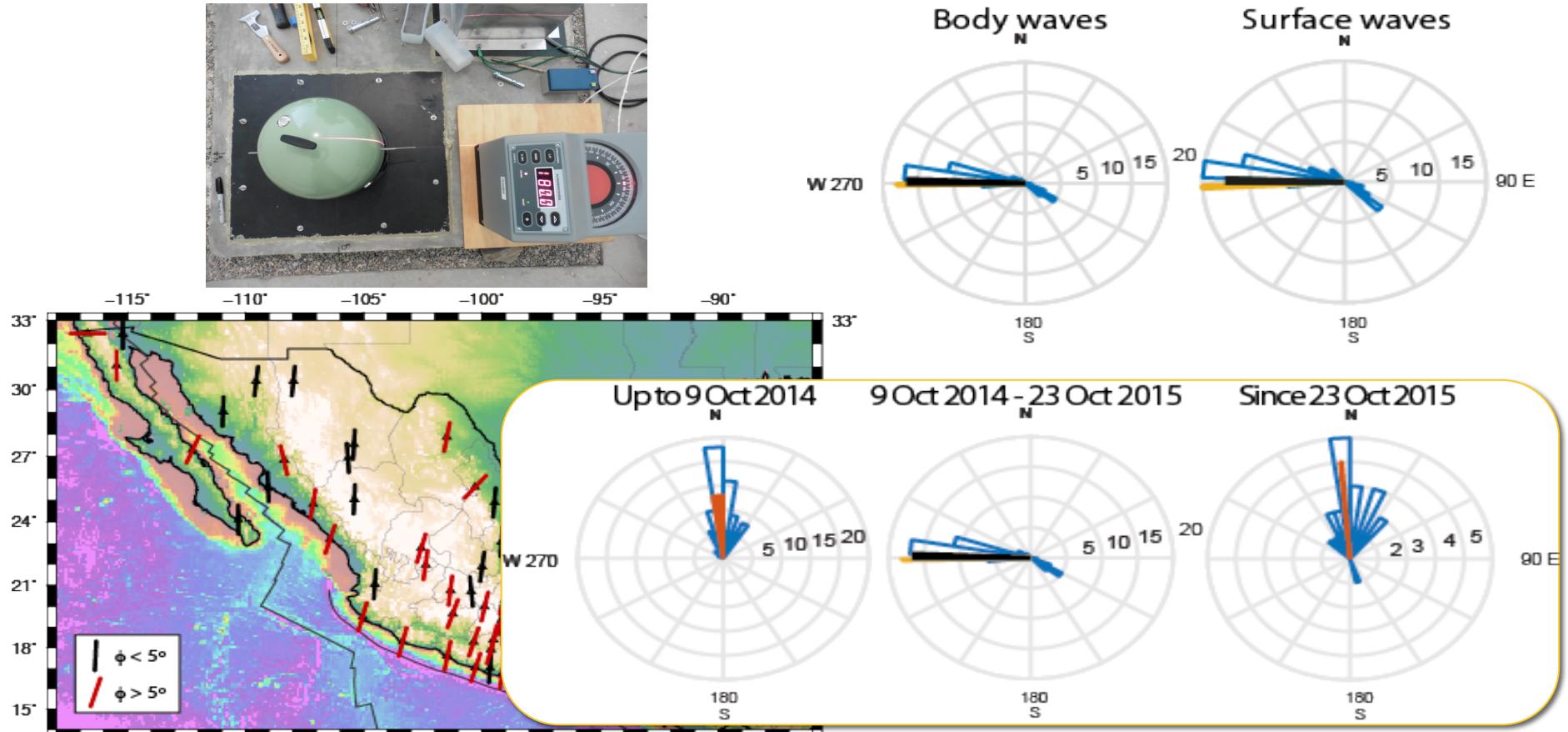
# Noise levels



## Orientation of the sensors

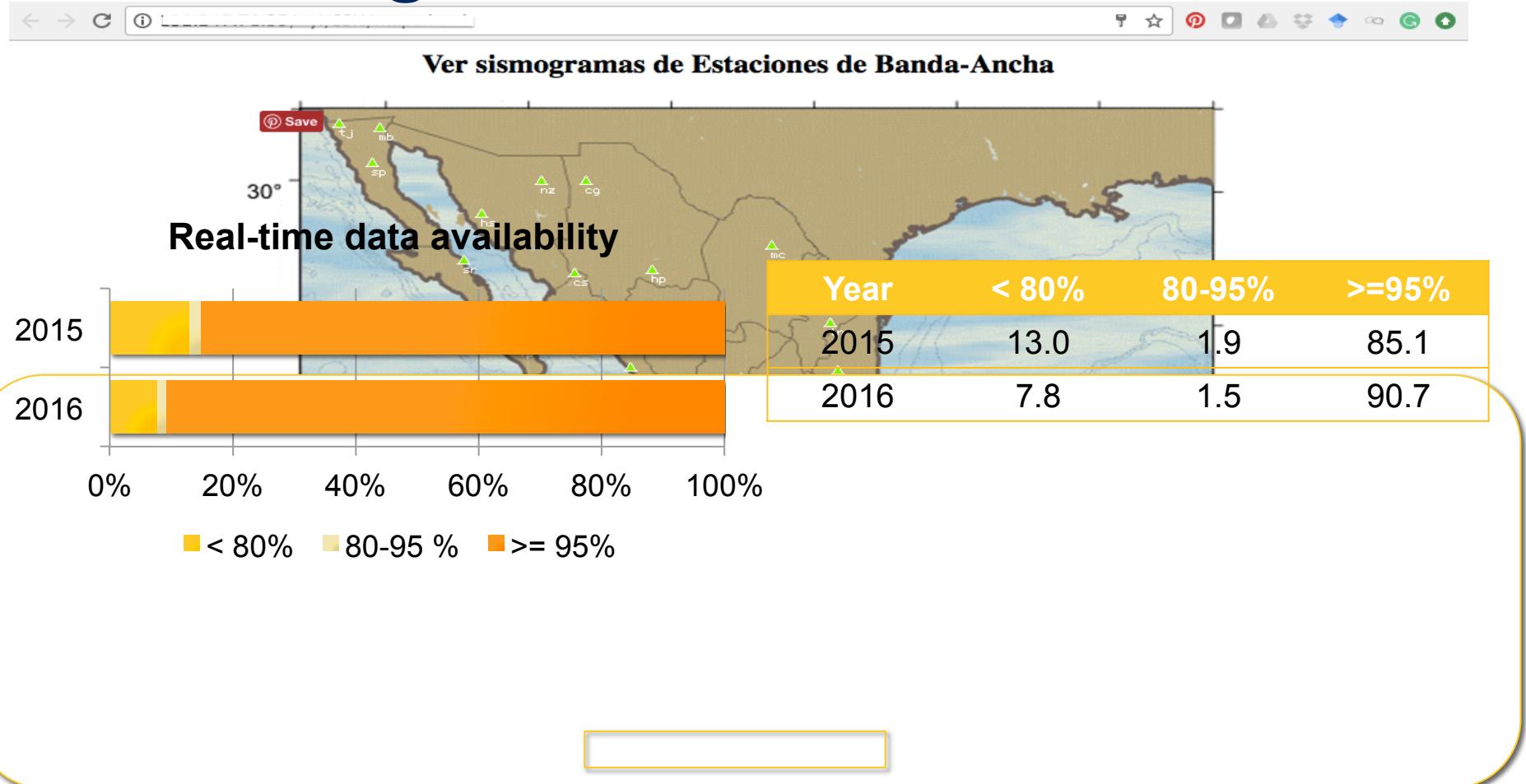


## 2015-2017



M. A. Velázquez

# Monitoring of health status in real time



# Monitoring of health status in real time

The screenshot displays a web-based monitoring system for seismic stations. At the top, a header bar shows the title "Comportamiento Historico" and the date "PARAMETROS DE OPERACION Sat Jul 29 13:00:16 2017". Below this is a table with 14 columns representing different operational parameters for each station. The table includes rows for AAIG, ANIG, ARIG, CAIG, CCIG, CGIG, CJIG, CMIG, CRIG, CSIG, CUIG, DAIIG, DHIG, FTIG, GTIG, HLIG, HPIG, and HSIG. The "Estado Actual" column uses color coding: green for "vivo" (alive) and red for "muerto" (dead). The "Clock Q.(LCQ)" column shows clock quality percentages. Other columns include VCO, Sys Temp (VKI), Antenna C(VEA), Sys C (VEC), Input Vol.(VEP), Mass P1 (VMU), Mass P2 (VMW), and Mass P3 (VMV). A yellow box highlights the "Parametros de Operación y de Calibración" section at the bottom.

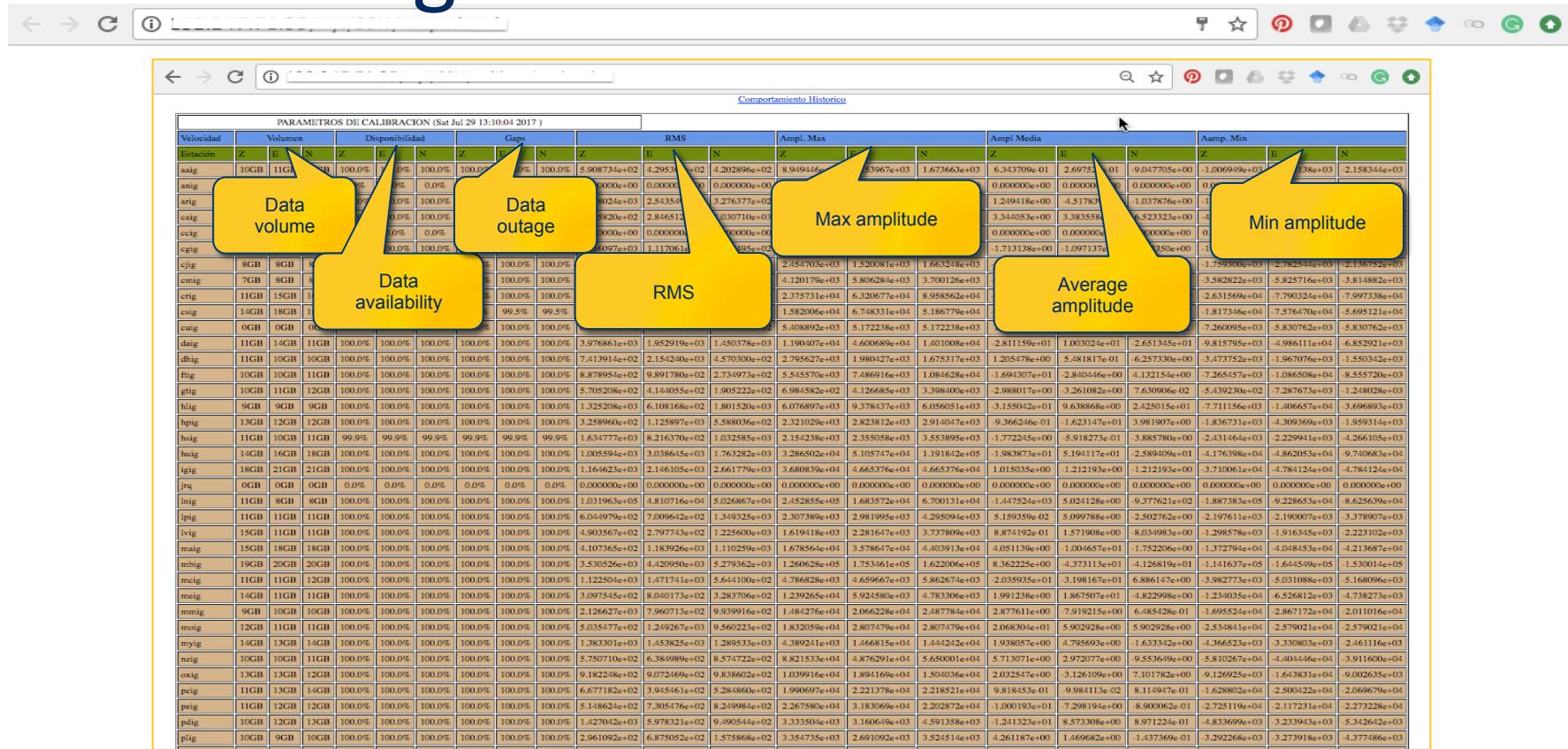
PARAMETROS DE OPERACION Sat Jul 29 13:00:16 2017										
Estación	Estado Actual	Clock Q.(LCQ)	VCO	Sys Temp (VKI)	Antenna C(VEA)	Sys C (VEC)	Input Vol.(VEP)	Mass P1 (VMU)	Mass P2 (VMW)	Mass P3 (VMV)
AAIG	vivo	100.0%	2063.0	30.0C	6.0mA	87.0mA	13.4V	-1.2mV	-0.1mV	1.4mV
ANIG	muerto									
ARIG	vivo	100.0%	2430.0	34.0C	10.0mA	74.0mA	13.5V	-0.4mV	1.1mV	-2.9mV
CAIG	vivo	100.0%	2406.0	36.0C	7.0mA	78.0mA	13.4V	-0.9mV	-2.5mV	1.7mV
CCIG	muerto									
CGIG	vivo	100.0%	2353.0	31.0C	6.0mA	79.0mA	13.4V	-3.3mV	2.1mV	0.5mV
CJIG	vivo	100.0%	2228.0	35.0C	4.0mA	76.0mA	13.7V	0.9mV	-0.7mV	-0.7mV
CMIG	vivo	100.0%	2619.0	39.0C	7.0mA	78.0mA	13.4V	-0.4mV	-0.6mV	0.5mV
CRIG	vivo	100.0%	1764.0	36.0C	5.0mA	88.0mA	13.5V	-0.4mV	0.0mV	-0.1mV
CSIG	vivo	100.0%	2009.0	33.0C	14.0mA	80.0mA	13.4V	-0.1mV	0.6mV	0.2mV
CUIG		No hay datos de parametros !								
DAIG	vivo	100.0%	2512.0	35.0C	4.0mA	76.0mA	13.5V	-1.9mV	2.0mV	-1.8mV
DHIG	vivo	100.0%	2062.0	33.0C	5.0mA	83.0mA	13.5V	-0.4mV	1.2mV	0.6mV
FTIG	vivo	100.0%	2140.0	29.0C	4.0mA	78.0mA	13.5V	-0.1mV	0.1mV	0.0mV
GTIG	vivo	100.0%	2114.0	33.0C	5.0mA	85.0mA	13.7V	1.4mV	-0.9mV	-1.6mV
HLIG	vivo	100.0%	2466.0	33.0C	8.0mA	80.0mA	13.2V	0.5mV	0.0mV	-0.3mV
HPIG	vivo	100.0%	2307.0	31.0C	8.0mA	81.0mA	13.2V	-2.0mV	-1.0mV	0.2mV
HSIG	vivo	100.0%	2544.0	38.0C	8.0mA	73.0mA	13.7V	-0.3mV	0.1mV	-0.8mV

**Estado Actual de las estaciones de Banda-Ancha**

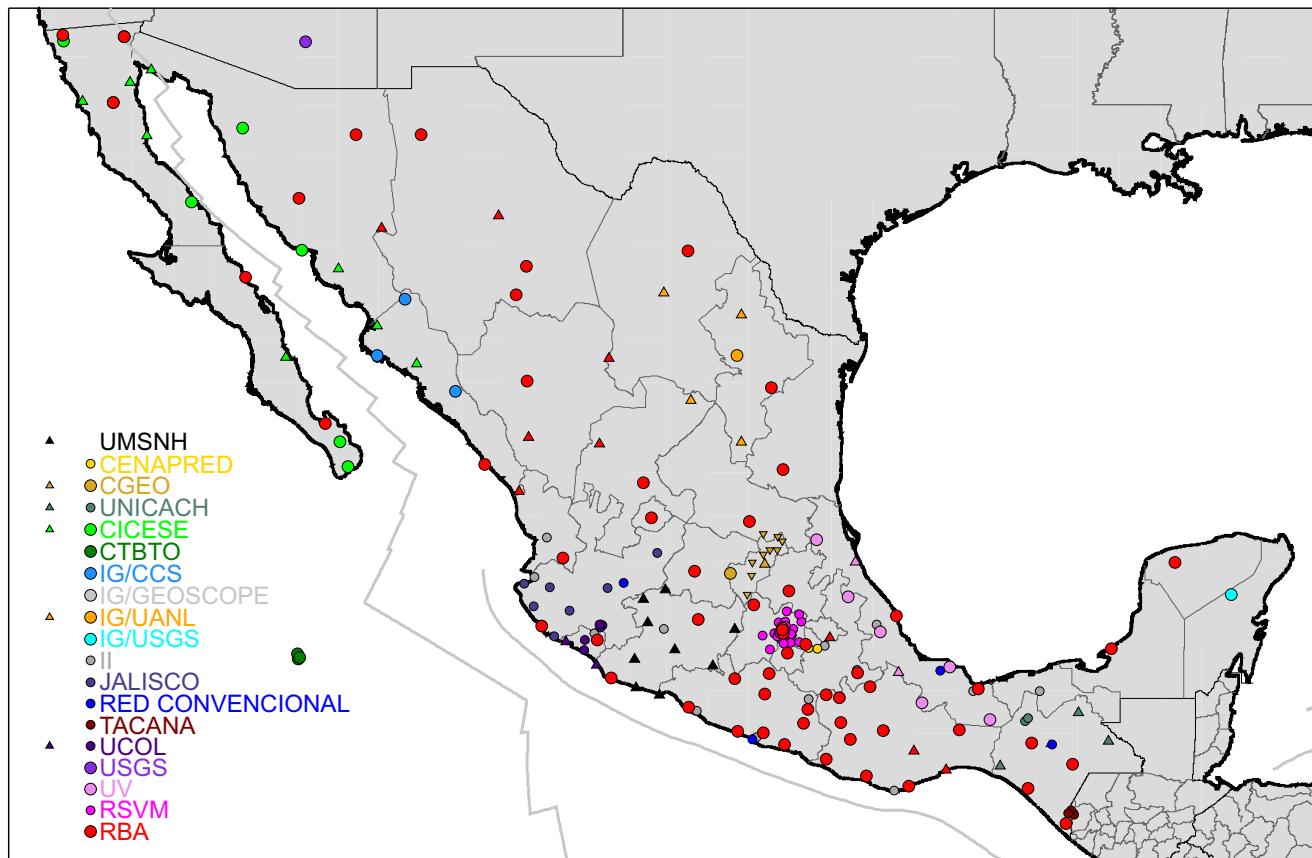
**Parametros de Operación y de Calibración**

**Disponibilidad de Datos Continuos**

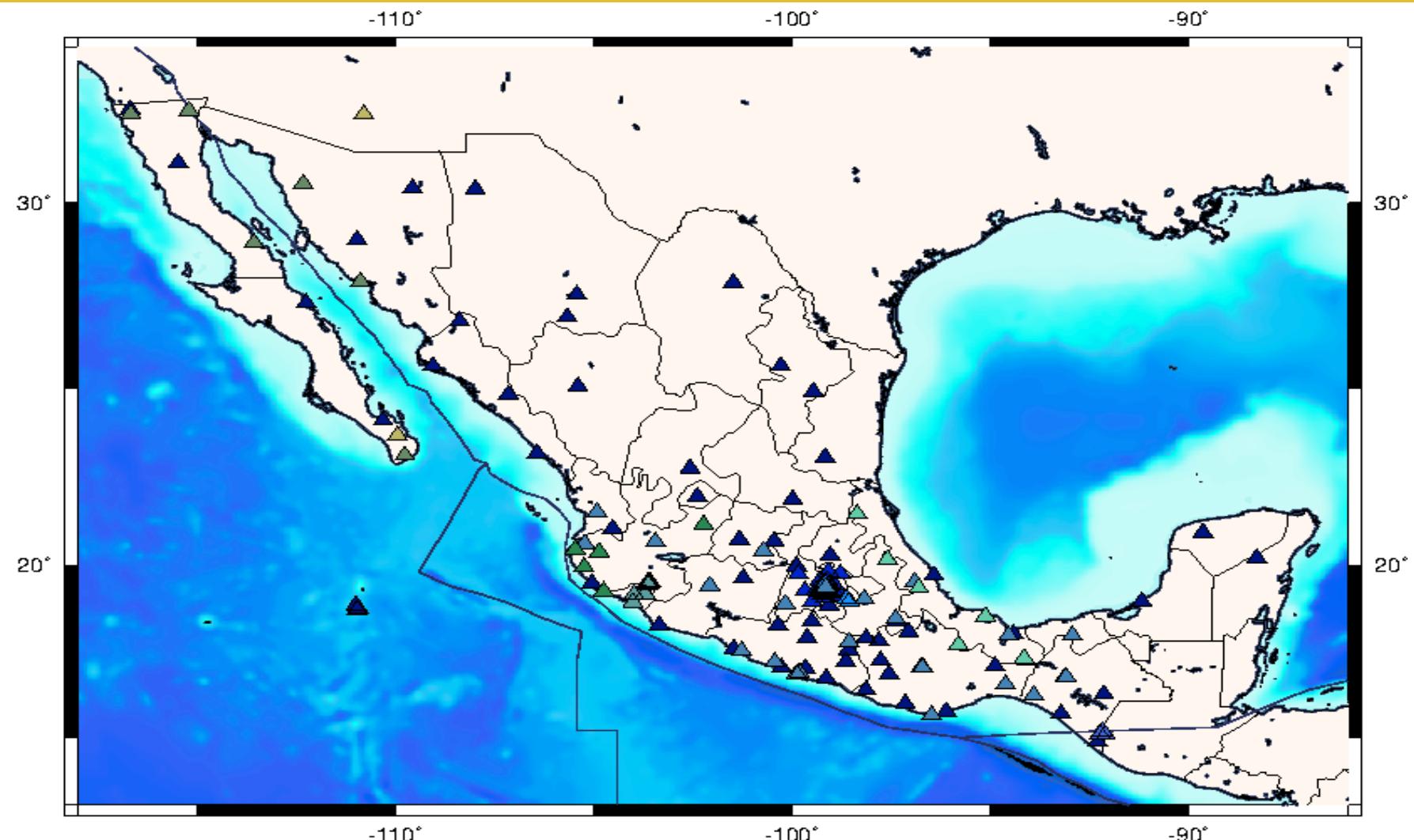
# Monitoring of health status in real time



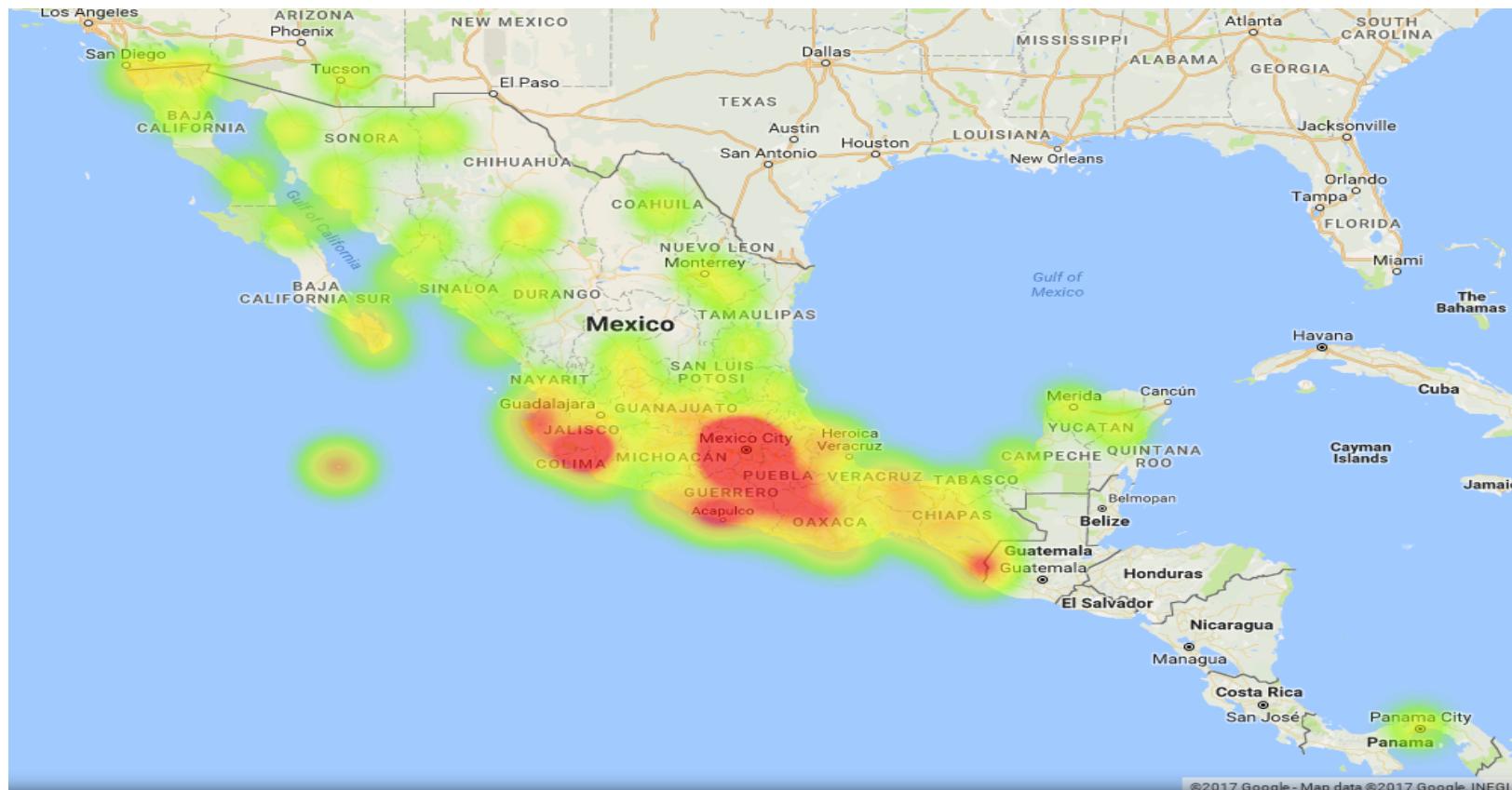
# Improving density of stations



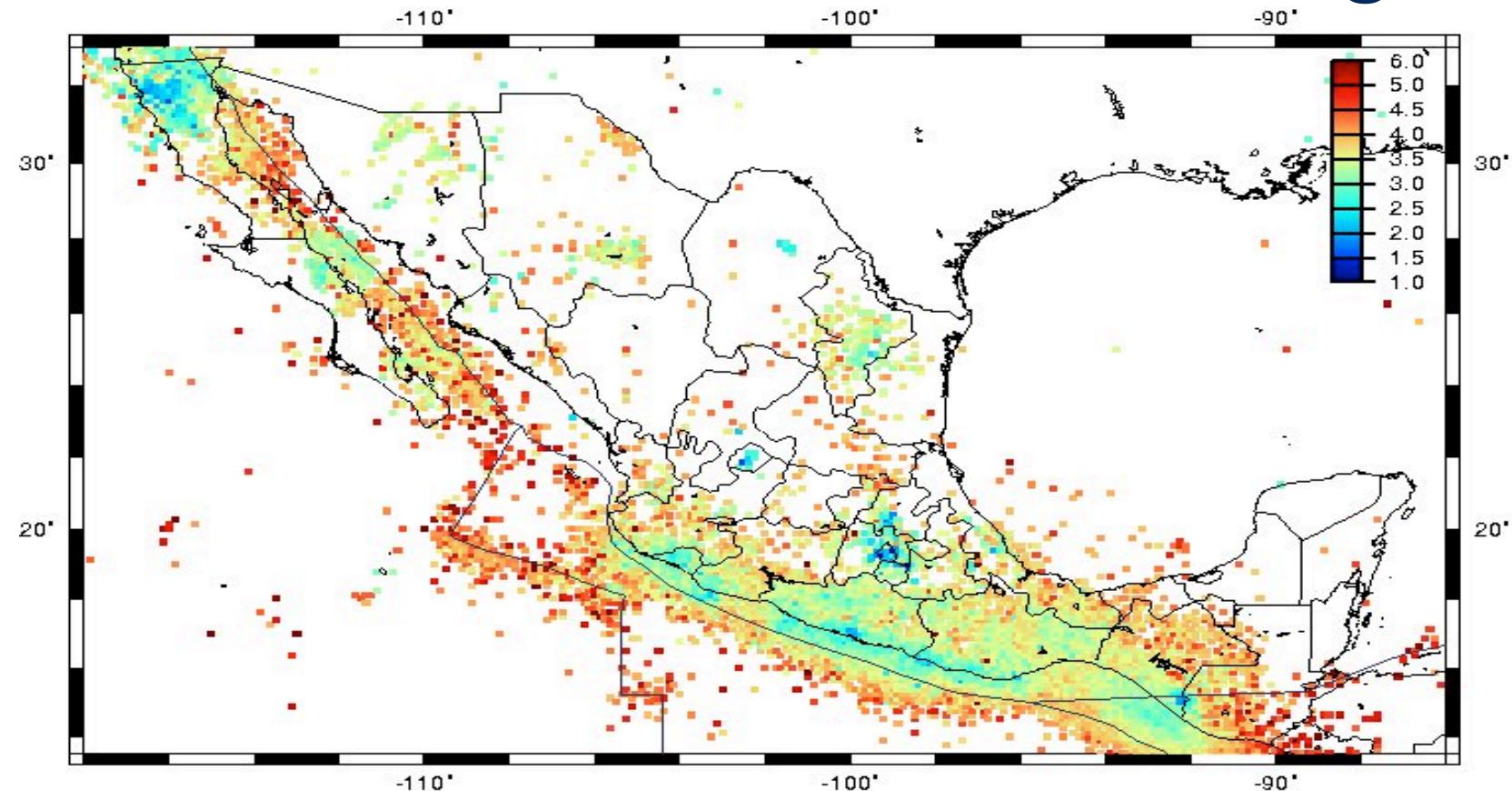
**3-year project:**  
increase of 38 BB stations,  
complemented by  
local, regional  
networks and strong  
motion stations.



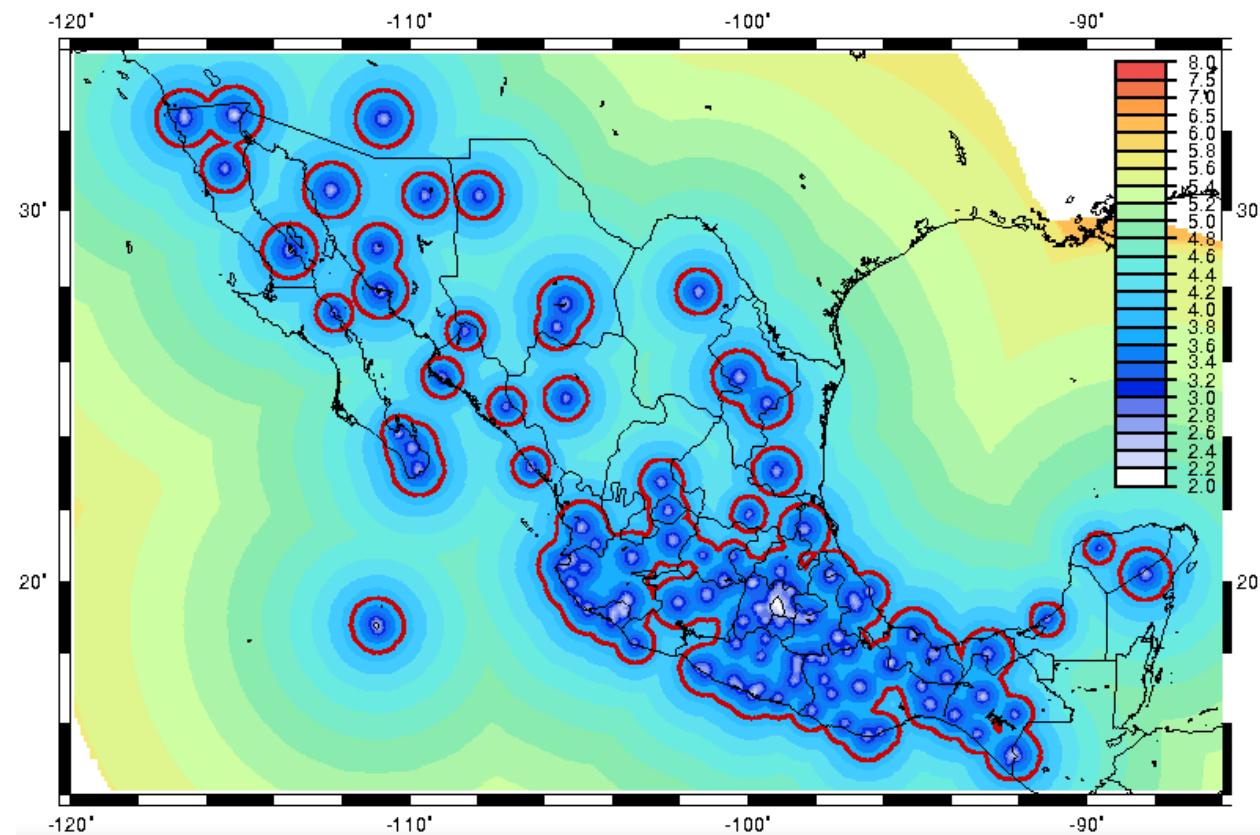
# Density of stations



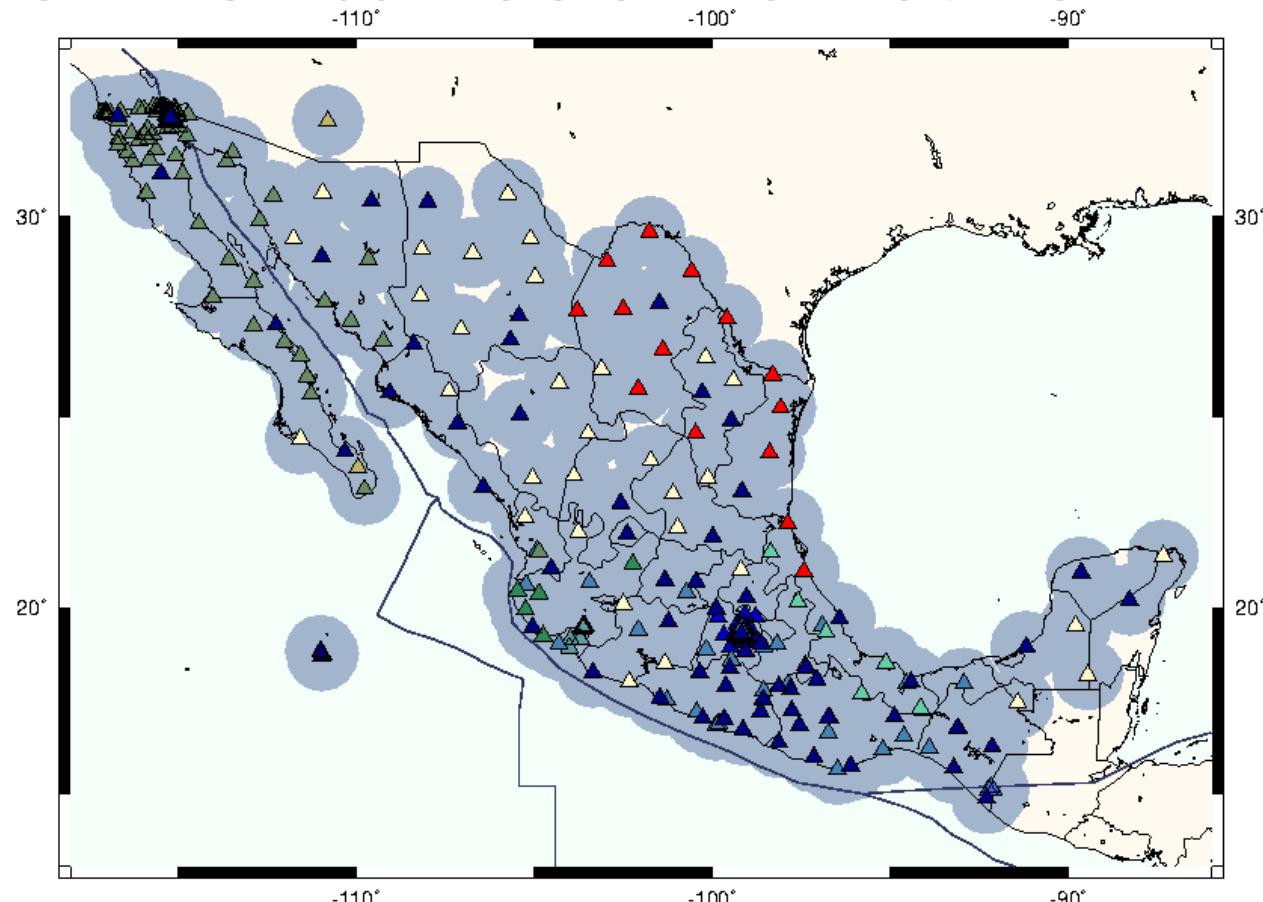
# Minimum detection based on catalogue



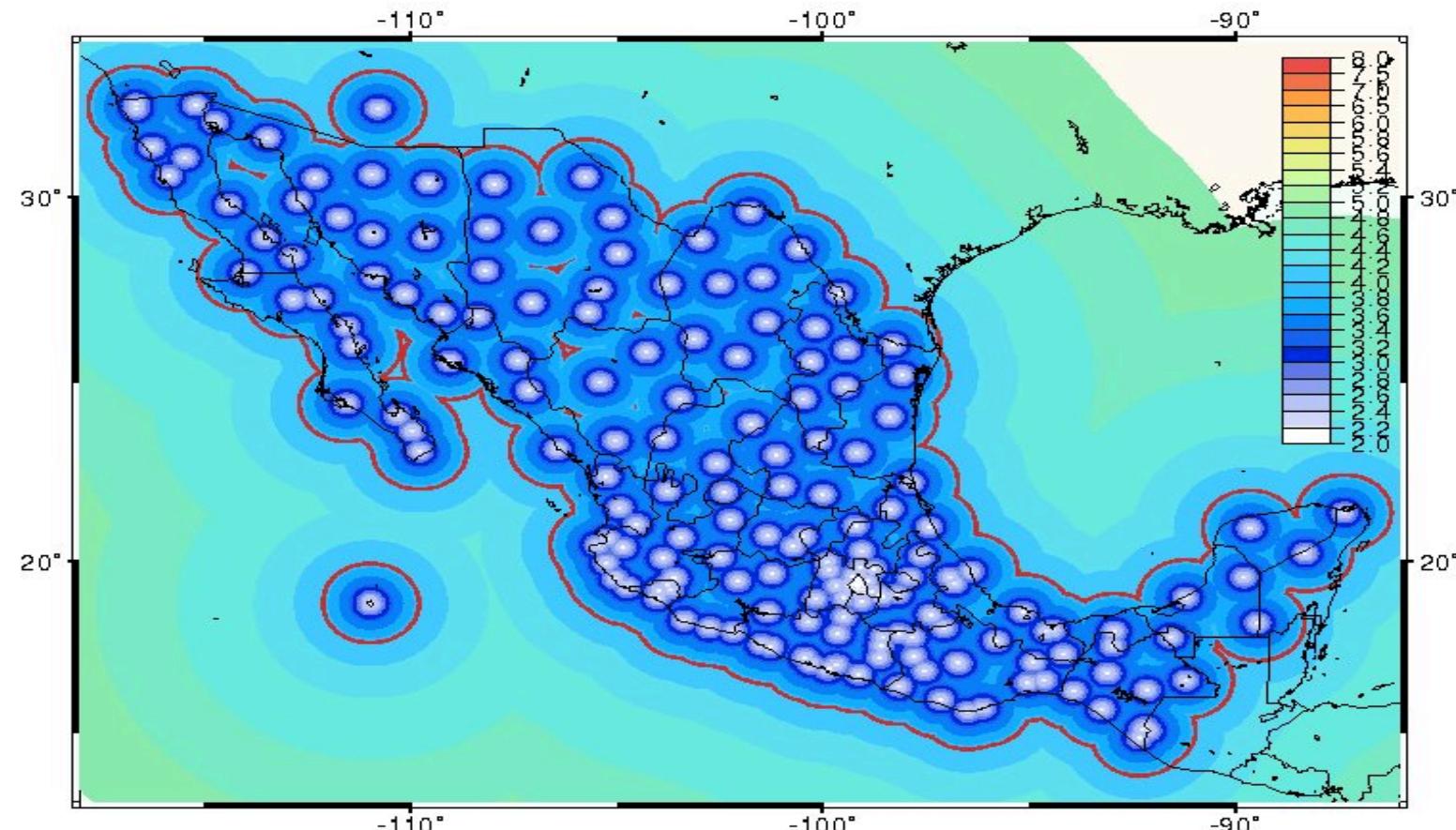
# Based noise detection levels



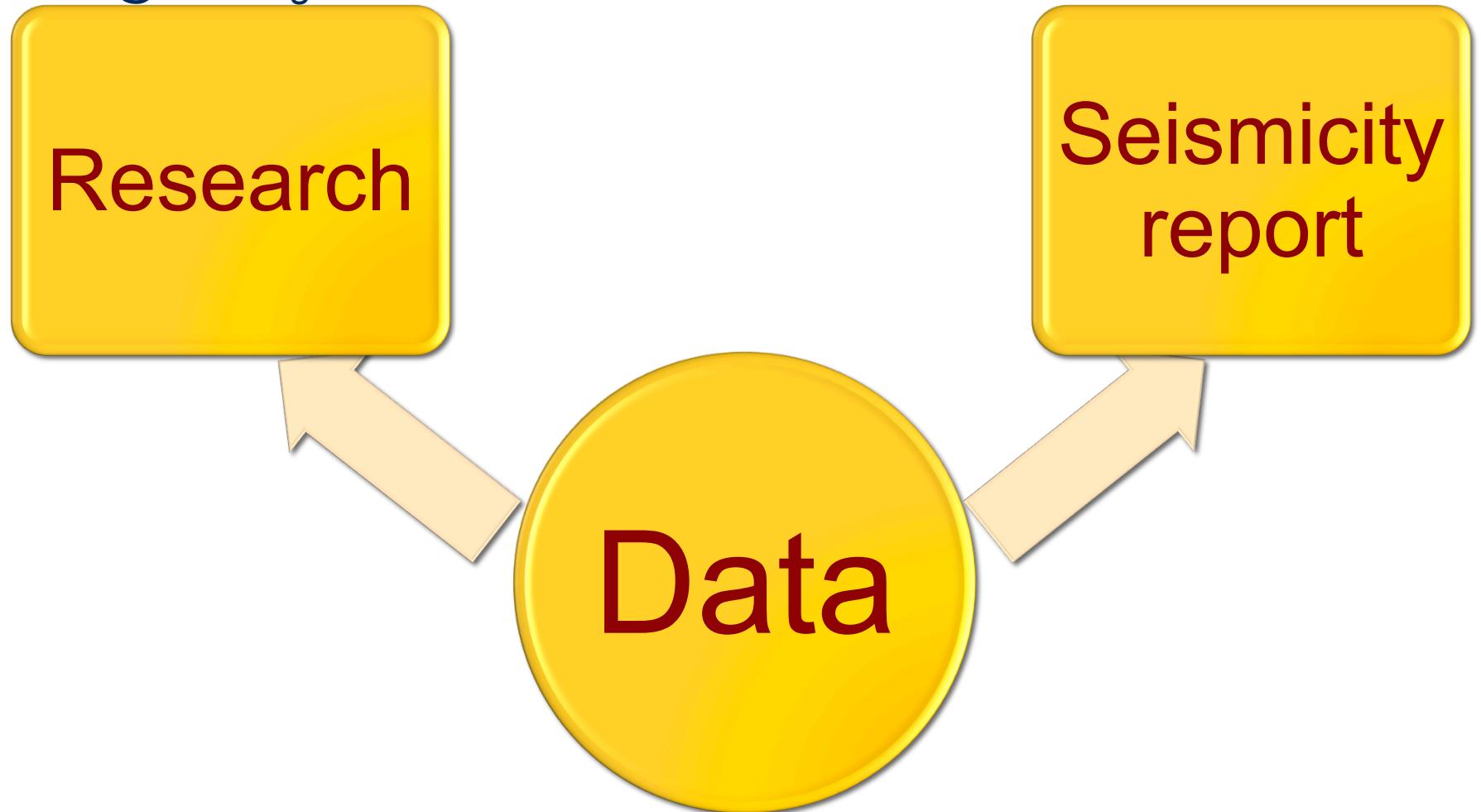
# Future: Mexican Seismic Network



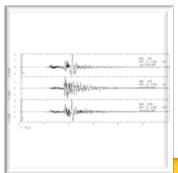
# Minimum detection



[ssndata@sismologico.unam.mx](mailto:ssndata@sismologico.unam.mx)

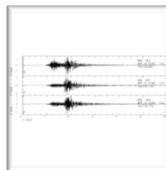


# Seismic data



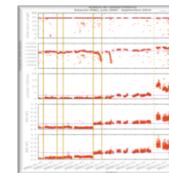
Velocity

- Real time 100 mps



Acceleration

- Real time 100 mps



Displacement

- Real time 1 mps

Basis of numerous investigations:

- Seismic source
- Structure
- Site effect
- Strong motion
- ❖ Interferometry
- ❖ Tectonic tremors

- Basis of numerous investigations:
- Cortical deformation.
  - Slower earthquake
  - ❖ Seismo- geodesy
  - ❖ Early warning of tsunamis

# GPS data

Acceleration  
data

- 1 Hz
- 0.3 Hz

Post-  
processing

- Position

Real time



Determination of  
source  
parameters

Early warning of  
tsunamis

# Parameters reported

Location

- Seiscomp
- Seisan

## Magnitude

- $M_A$ ,  $M_E$
- $M_c$ ,
- $M_w$

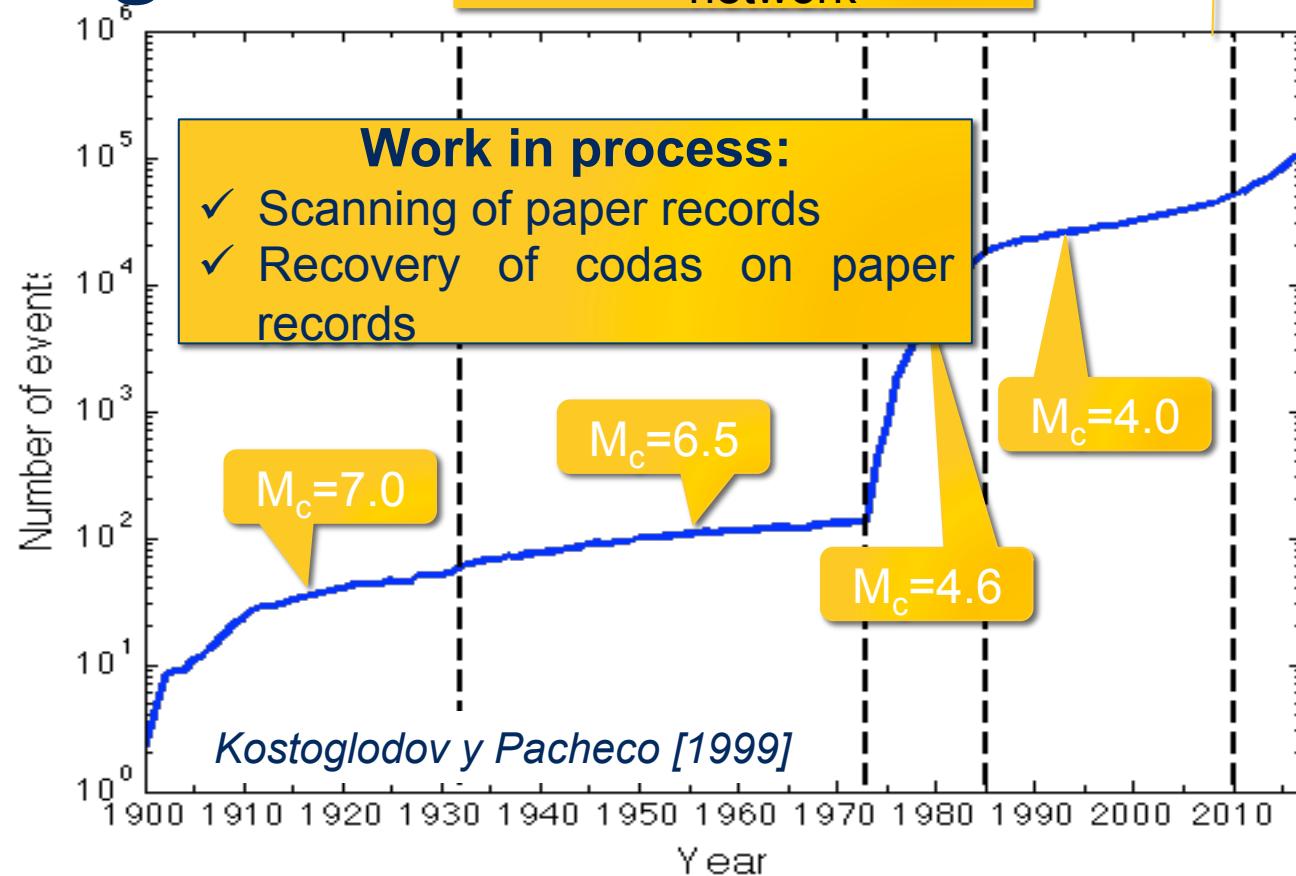
Fase W

TM  
Regional  
rtCMT

Not reported: Focal mechanism or moment tensor

# Catalogue

- ✓ Data exchange
- ✓ Expansion of the network



# Catalogue

**UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL AUTÓNOMA DE MÉXICO**

**MÉXICO**

**Resultados**

Sismos del 2017-09-01 al 2017-09-05, todas las magnitudes, todas las profundidades, en todo el país.

**TOTAL: 184**

Información sujeta a cambios [\(i\)](#)

**PERÍODO**

Del **2017-09-01** al **2017-09-05**

Tiempo del Centro de México  
 Tiempo Universal Coordinado

**PROFUNDIDAD**

Todas  
 Desde **menos de 1** hasta **500** km

**MAGNITUD**

Todas  
 Desde **4.0** hasta **9.9**

**Aviso legal, uso de datos y privacidad**

**Cerrar**

**FILTRAR POR**

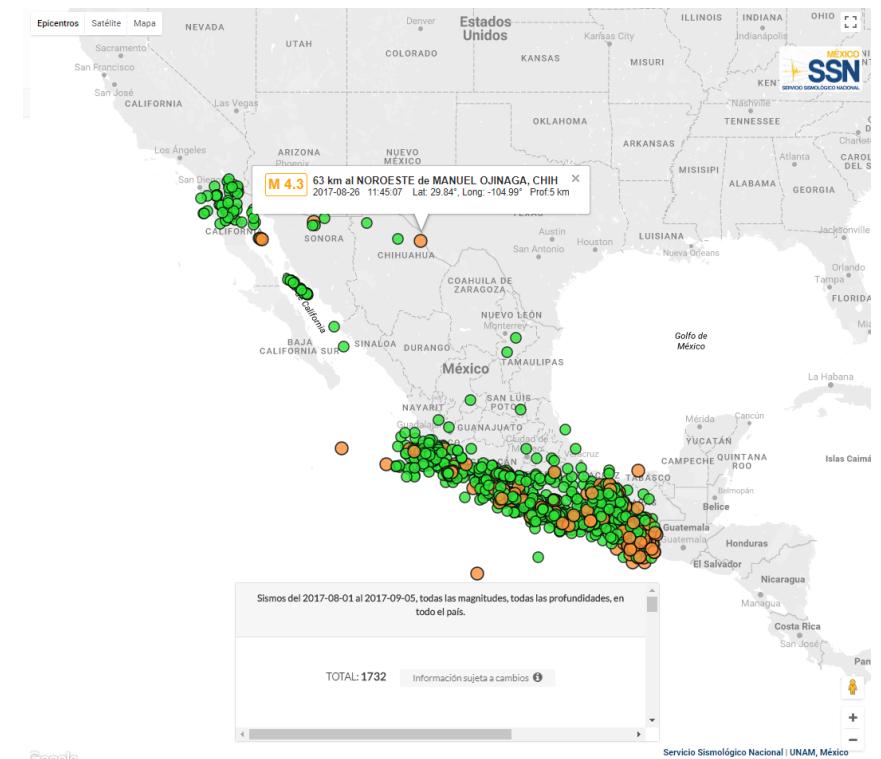
Estado: **Todos**  
 Área: **Seleccionar en mapa**  
 Grados decimales (WGS84)  
Lat. min. **13** Lat. máx. **33**  
Long. min. **-118** Long. máx. **-85**

**FORMATO DE SALIDA**

Archivo de valores separados por comas [\(CSV\)](#)  
 Lista ordenable por campos [\(List\)](#)  
 Mapa de epicentros [\(Map\)](#)

Resuelve el *captcha* para habilitar la búsqueda:

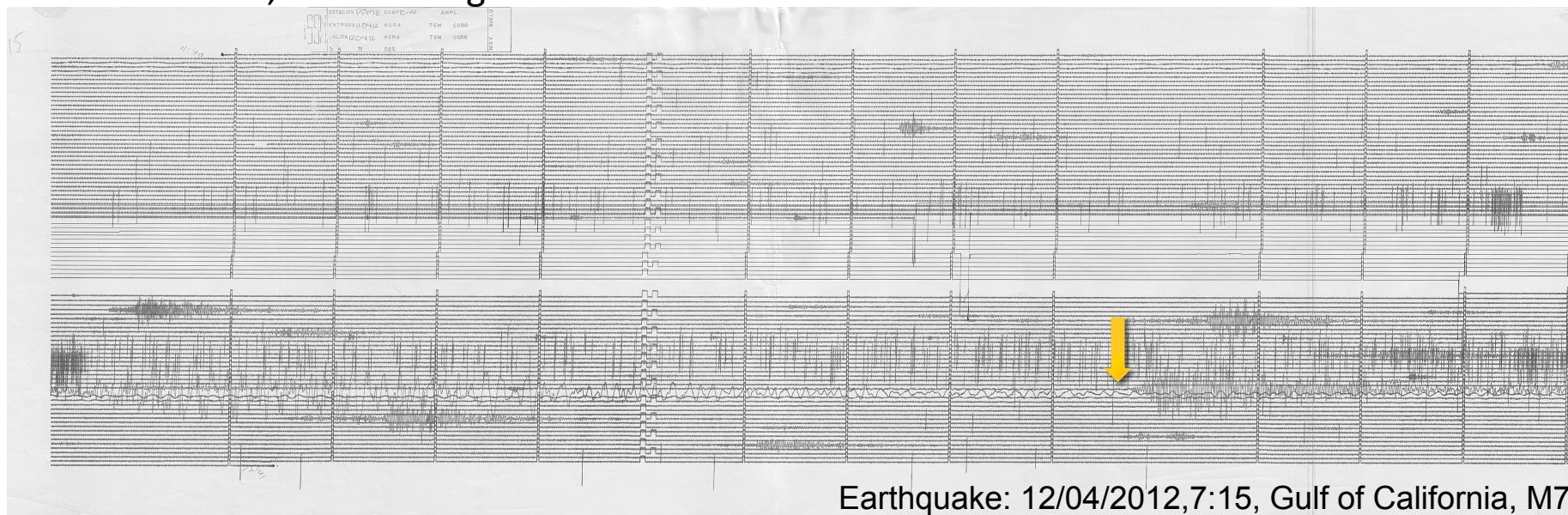
[www.ssn.unam.mx](http://www.ssn.unam.mx)



# Information since 1900

- 104,503 earthquakes in catalog since January 20, 1900.
- Record on paper from 1906:
  - 310,000 seismograms until 2015.

11-12 April 2012  
station PPM, component EW



# National Seismic Library online

- Data base:
  - 18,000
  - Aleph system



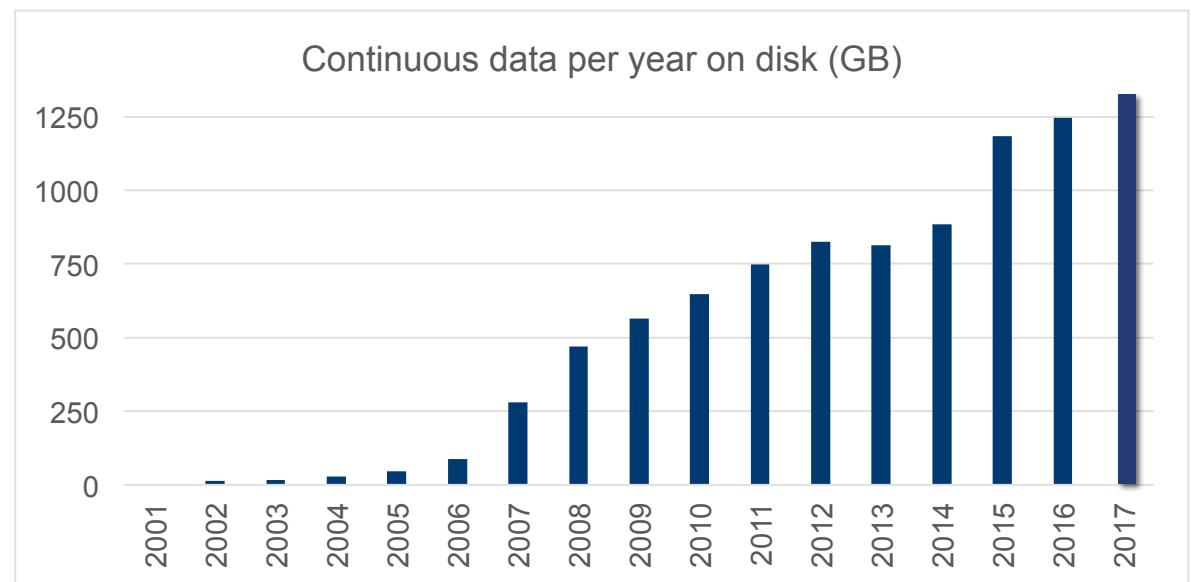
Con el apoyo del proyecto "Toda la UNAM en línea" y la aceptación de la propuesta "Sismoteca Nacional en Línea" (TUL\_1380) para formar parte de la difusión de la información y los documentos resguardados por la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México en sus distintos recintos, se crea el presente sitio web que permitirá como principal objetivo el difundir la información sismológica del país por medio de los sismogramas escaneados y ligados a una base de datos con los elementos bibliográficos pertinentes que permitan su identificación, recuperación y despliegue del texto completo de cada material.

En el desarrollo del proyecto participan el Instituto de Geofísica, el Servicio Sismológico Nacional y la Biblioteca Conjunta de Ciencias de la Tierra, teniendo sus bases en la propuesta "SismoMex" que buscó desde sus orígenes la conformación de la primera Sismoteca dentro de las instalaciones de la UNAM.

© 2016 Hecho en México, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM). Sismoteca Nacional en Línea. Circuito de la investigación Científica s/n, Ciudad Universitaria, Delegación Coyoacán, C.P. 04150, Cd Mx Contacto

# Digital records

- Digital data since 1986.
- The segment data for earthquakes was only kept.
- The continuous signal is saved since 2001.



# Data

Current space 91 TB

**With the increase of  
52 stations would  
be 25.6 TB of data  
per year**

Acumulado	Red IG (RT)			8734.72	
	Red Tacana (Guralp)			250	
	Red Veracruz (Guralp)			240	
	Red del valle (Guralp)			1624	
	Red del valle (Reftek)			2048	
	Red GPS			1945.6	
	Datos seisan			400	
	Datos rmos			420	
Total acumulado				15662.32	15.3

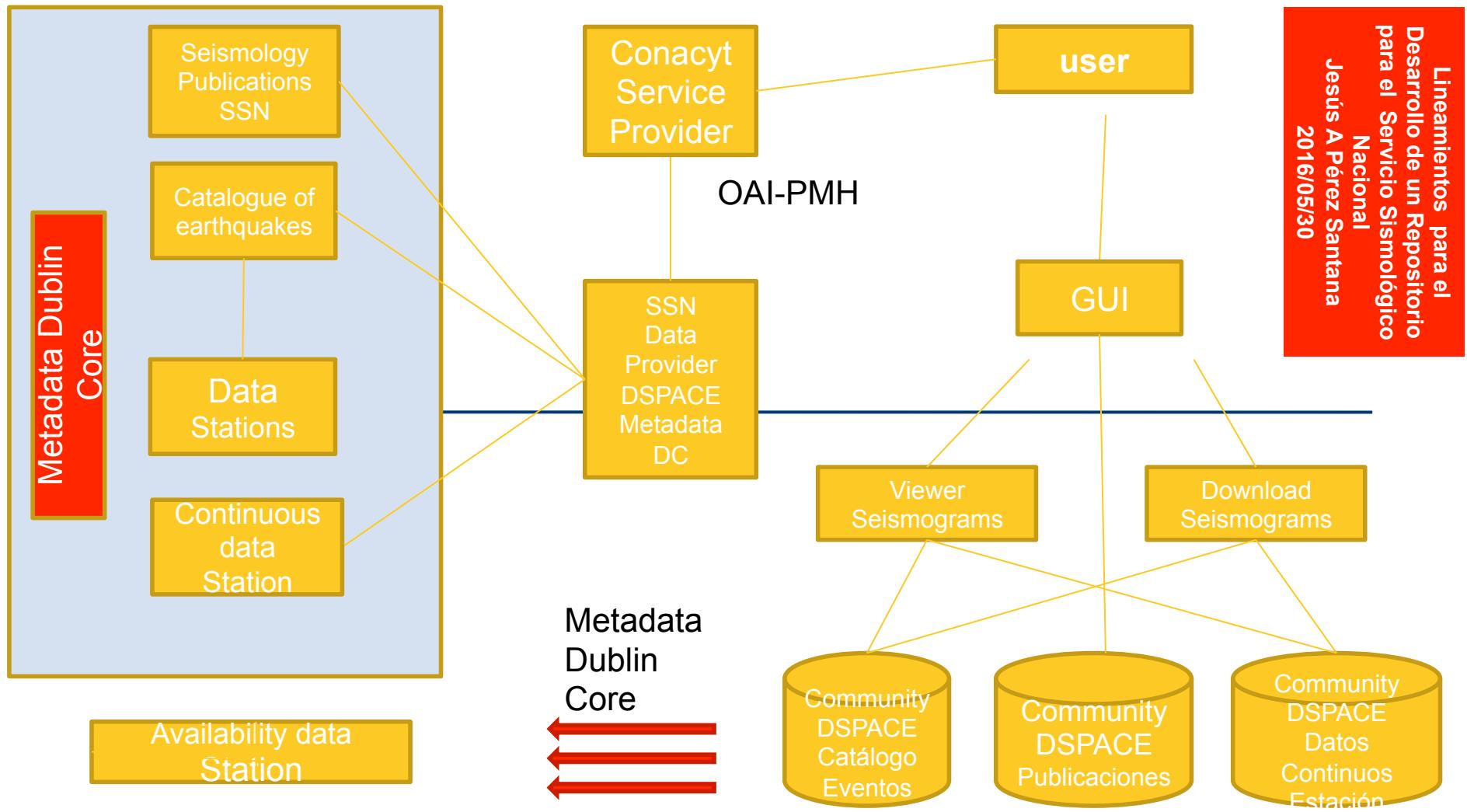
Año	Tipo dato	Espacio por año (GB) / estación	No. estaciones	TOTAL (GB)	TOTAL (TB)
Actual	Red IG (RT)	20	63	1260	1.23
Actual	Red Tacana (Guralp)	29	3	87	0.08
Actual	Red Veracruz (Guralp)	29	3	87	0.08
Actual	Red del valle (Guralp)	29	14	406	0.4
Actual	Red del valle (Reftek)	43	16	688	0.67
Actual	Red GPS	44	17	748	0.73
		0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0
<b>Espacio total en un año</b>				<b>3276</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	Datos seisan			300	
	Datos rmos			40	
<b>Total</b>				<b>3616</b>	<b>3.53</b>

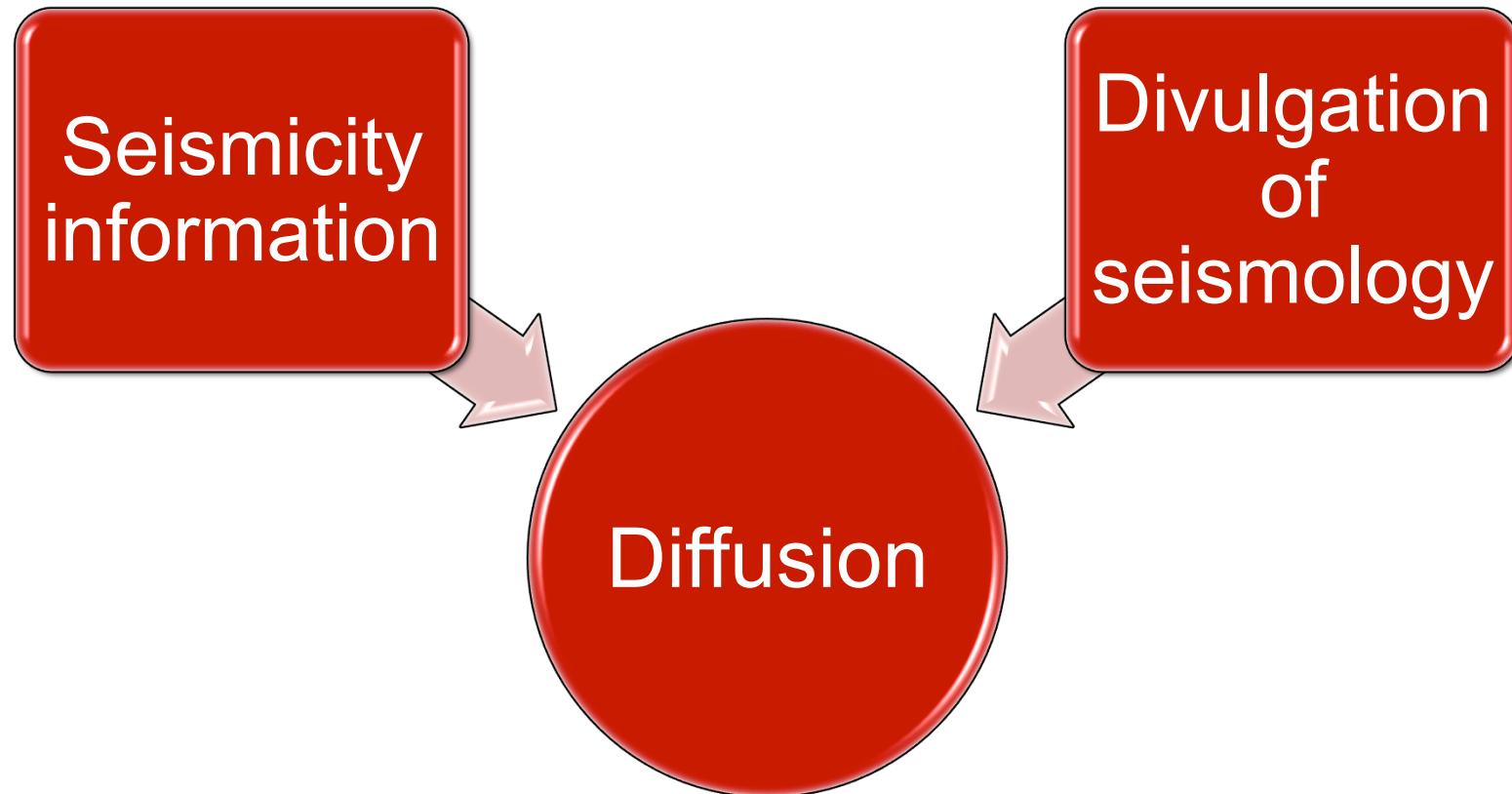
# Data repository of the National Seismological Service



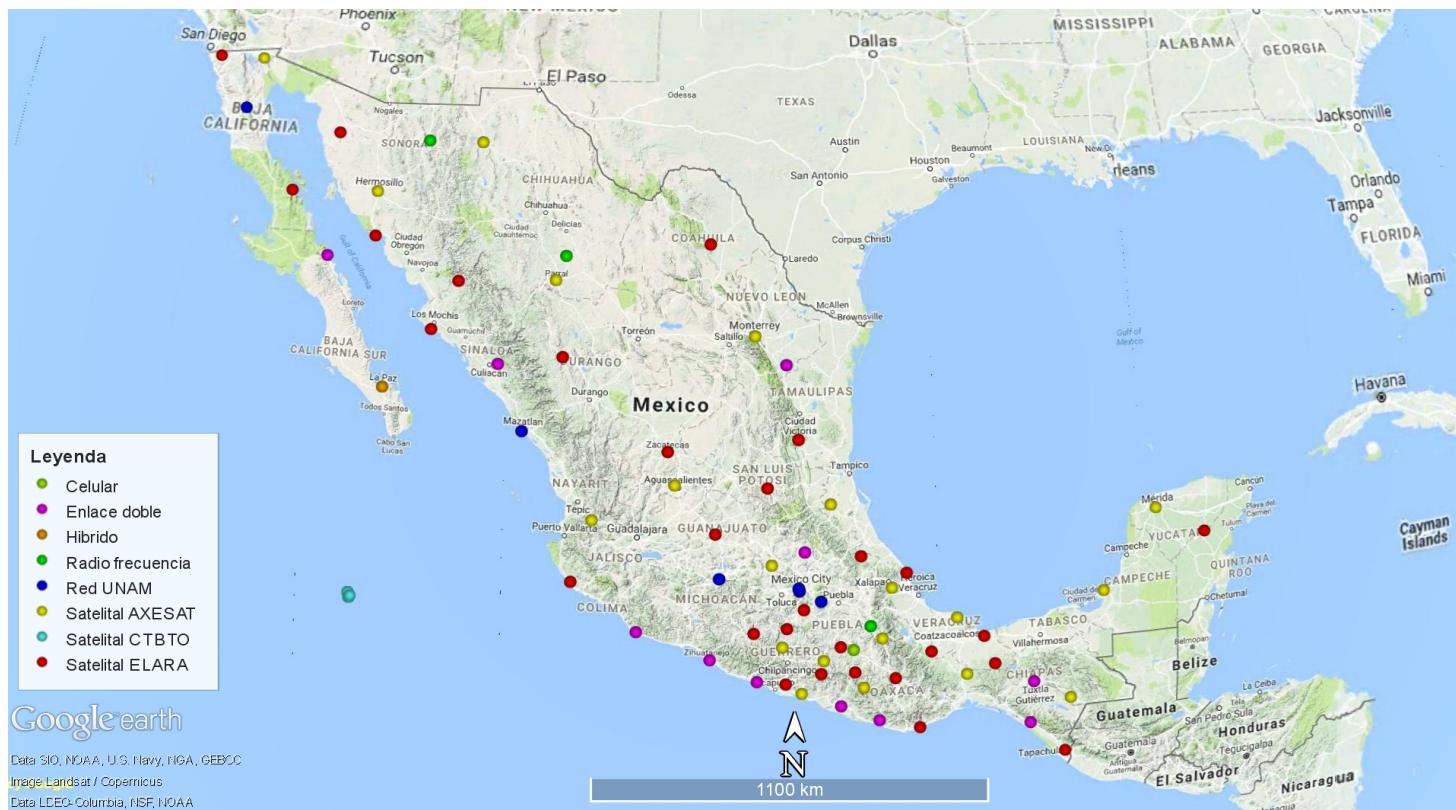
- **Objective:** Have a repository of seismological data with easy access so that will boost the use of them by researchers of the UNAM, Mexico and the world.
- Consolidate the SSN as the leading provider of seismic data of the country, with which is to create new knowledge of the seismotectonic of Mexico; as well as to address one of the big national problems, in particular those that relate to the determination of the seismic hazard and the risk reduction that this implies.



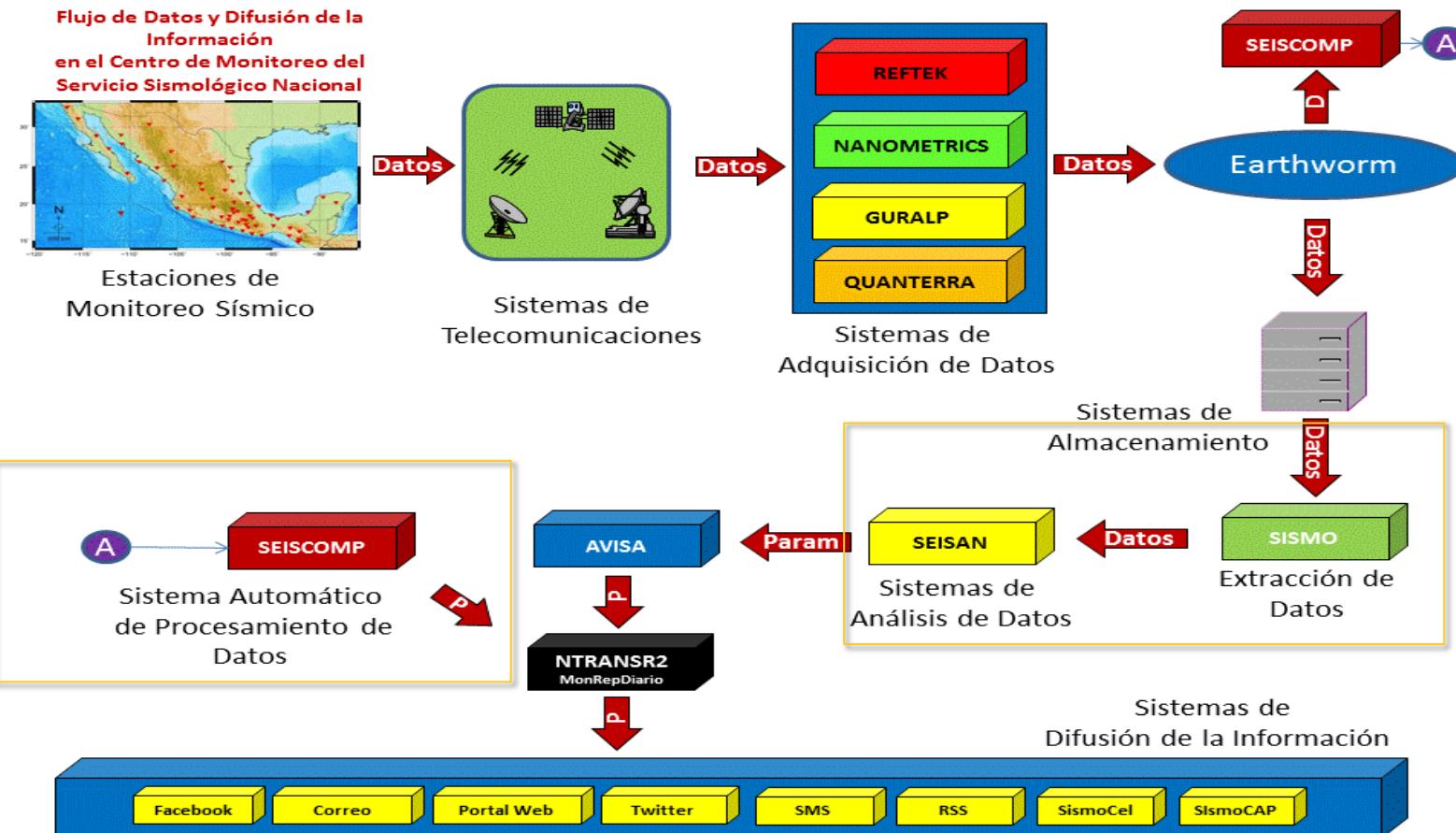




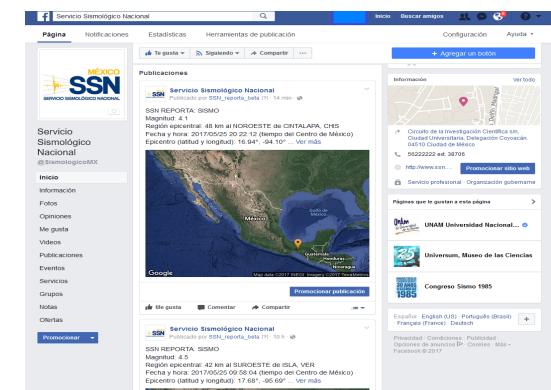
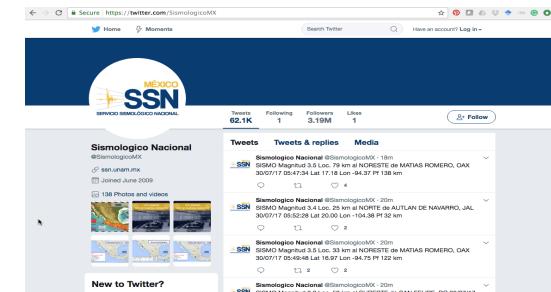
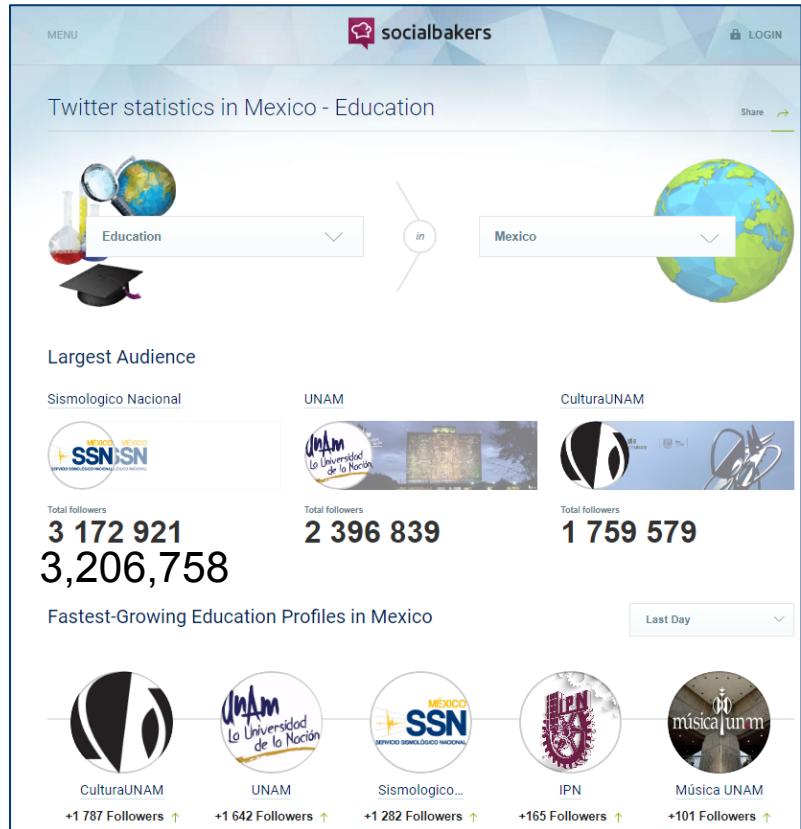
# Data transmission



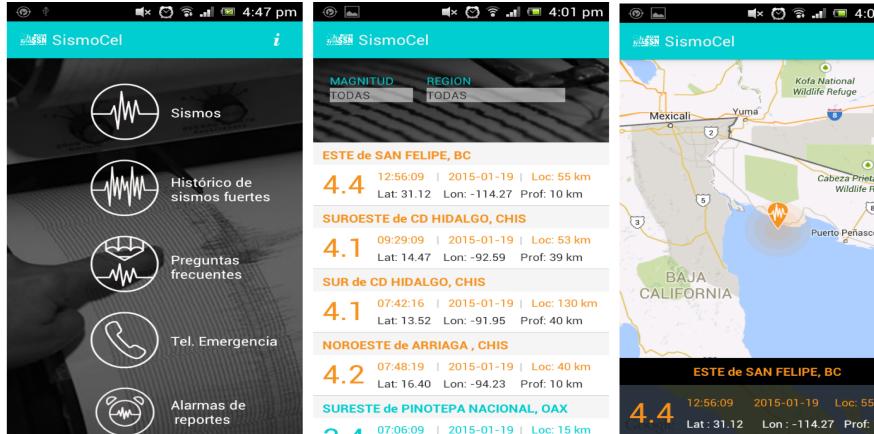
# Data flow



# Report



# Work in process

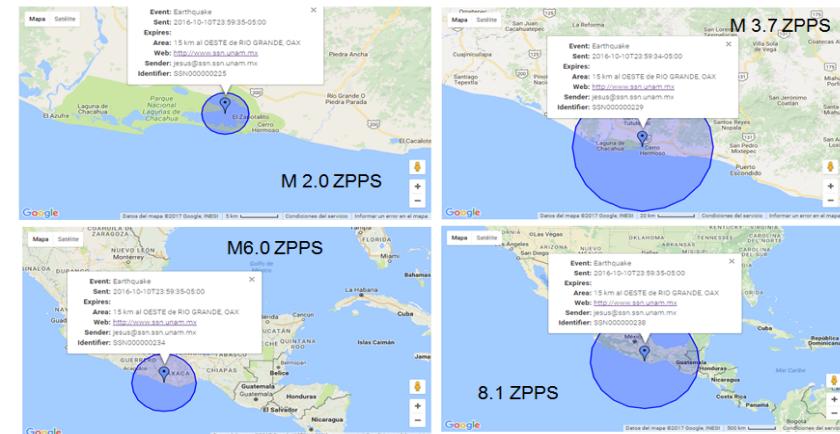


## App: SismoCelMX

**SismoCAP**  
Zona Posible de Percepción del Sismo  
Aceleración Mínima = 2 GALS  
ZPPS =  $10^{(4.0 \log \text{Magnitud} - 0.751)}$



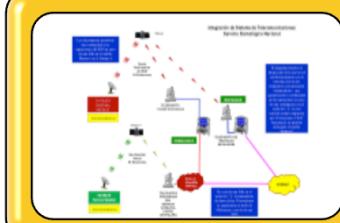
**SismoCAP**  
(CAP = Common Alerting Protocol)



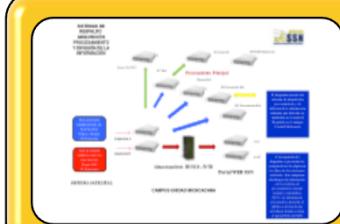
# Mirror of the SSN



Site redundancy



Redundancy in data reception

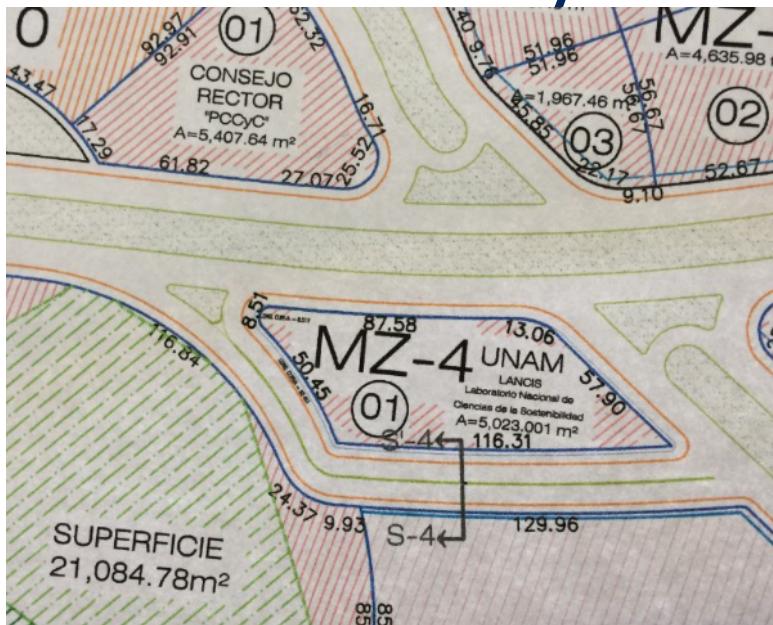


Mirror at alternate locations

# Alternate Center of monitoring of the National Seismological Service

- Operation 24 x 7 x 365 of the SSN.
- Repository, management and distribution of seismic data of the SSN and seismological experiments.
- Repository, management and operation of seismic equipment for the development of experiments.

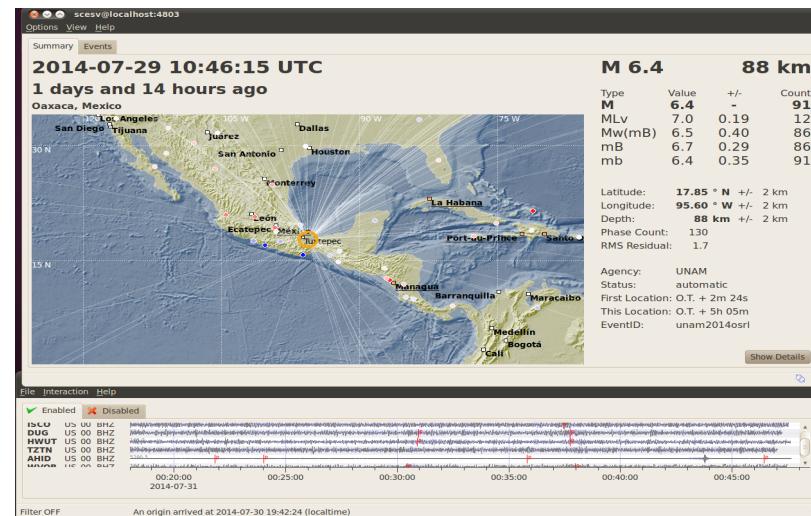
# Site redundancy in Pachuca city at knowledge and culture city



## Data Reception Redundancy in Linares City, facilities from UANL



Systems acquisition,  
processing, analysis  
and automatic  
publication



# Conclusions

- The activities of the SSN are framed in the three substantive tasks of the UNAM, also fulfilling its mandate to promptly inform authorities and society about the seismicity of the country.
- The SSN is in transition and expected high growth in all aspects.
- This will lead to seek new strategies for operation and maintenance, from budget up to's analysis of the information.

# Thanks



**Información automática:**  
@SismologicoMx

/SismologicoMX

**Preguntas y comentarios:**  
@ssn\_mx

**www.ssn.unam.mx**